



*As an investor, experiencing the effects of the investment cycle, including bear markets is a fact of life. While downturns can understandably cause concern, it's important to remember that bear markets are a normal part of the investment cycle and the stock market has recovered from every past correction and recession.*

*We understand that this is a challenging time for many of our clients, but we hope this will answer any questions you might have surrounding historical bear market trends.*

### 1 THAT INFAMOUS 20%:

- Markets are measured by highs and lows, so when indices drop 20% (or more) from their high, that's a bear market. A bull market is simply the opposite, a gain of 20% from its low-water mark.

### 2 HISTORICALLY, STOCKS HAVE FALLEN 36% IN A BEAR MARKET.

- On the reverse, stocks have gained over 110% (on average) during a bull market.<sup>1</sup>

### 3 THIS IS NORMAL.

- There have been about 25 bear markets in the S&P since 1928. Conversely, there have been 26 bull markets over that same span. Over the long-term, stocks have risen.<sup>2</sup>

### 4 BEARS DON'T TYPICALLY LAST LONG.

- The typical duration of a bear market is about 300 days. That's around 10 months. That means bear markets are usually shorter than bull markets, which average 2.75 years.

### 5 38 MONTHS.

- That is how long we typically go between bear markets.

### 6 THEY ARE BECOMING LESS COMMON.

- From about 1928 until 1945, we had 12 20% or greater downturns. In the 75 years since WWII ended, there have only been 13.

### 7 ONE OUT OF EVERY TWO OF THE S&P'S BEST DAYS (IN THE LAST 20 YEARS) HAPPENED DURING A BEAR MARKET.

- Almost one-third of the markets most bullish days took place at or near the beginning of that bull market. (Long before most people even realized that a 20% upswing was in motion.)<sup>3</sup>

### 8 DON'T CONFUSE THE MARKET AND THE ECONOMY.

- They are not the same. In the last 90 years, there have been almost twice as many bear markets as recessions (25/14). (The message here is that downturns in the market don't always signal a recession.)<sup>4</sup>

### 9 PEOPLE WHO INVEST FOR 50 YEARS WILL LIKELY EXPERIENCE ROUGHLY 14 BEAR MARKETS.

- A proper asset allocation is important for investors to feel comfortable weathering the ups and downs of the market.

### 10 MARKETS GO DOWN BUT HISTORY SUGGESTS THEY RISE MORE THAN THEY FALL.

- In the last 9 decades, we've had bear markets for just under 21 years. That means that stocks were moving up more than 75% of the time.

1: Source for bear/bull market stats is Ned Davis Research as of 12/31/19 unless otherwise noted.

2: The S&P 500 Index is a market capitalization-weighted price index composed of 500 widely held common stocks.

3: Source: Ned Davis Research, 2/20. Time period referenced is 1/3/2000-12/31/2019.

4: Source: National Bureau of Economic Research, 1/20

5: Source: Ned Davis Research, 1/20. Past performance does not guarantee future results. Investors cannot directly invest in an index.

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