## Crucial Money Moves for Recent College Grads

## MAKE A BUDGET

- Save $20 \%$ of your income, spend $50 \%$ on 'needs' and $30 \%$ on 'wants.'
- Use a budgeting app like Mint or Acorns to track your expenses and see what you can cut. The average American thinks they spends \$80 on subscription services like Netflix, gym memberships, and Amazon Prime every month - but it's actually \$240.
- Don't like detailed budgeting? Try an 'anti-budget.' Save your entire goal at the beginning of the month, then don't worry about every small expense.


## SAVE FOR RETIREMENT

- If you have a $401(\mathrm{k})$ and/or Roth $401(\mathrm{k})$, start contributing on day one. You can't make up for lost time.


## BECOME CREDIT SMART

- Use less than 10\% (and no more than 30\%) of your available credit every month.
- Pay bills on time and in-full every month, use automatic bank draws and rewards if available.


## EVALUATE YOUR STUDENT DEBT

- Federal loans have a 6-month grace period but that doesn't mean you should use it! Start making payments ASAP; otherwise you're just kicking the can.
- Consider consolidating loans into one monthly payment if you have multiple debts. This won't lower your interest rate but may lower your payments.


## EARN YOUR KEEP

- Living back at home? Chip-in on groceries and other household expenses and act like an adult even though you may feel like a teenager. Know the new boundaries and expectations.
- Pay 'rent.' If your parents are uncomfortable being your landlord, make a rent-equivalent contribution to an emergency fund, a Roth IRA, or a car payment.
- Have an exit strategy so you're not still living in your parents' basement years from now.


## MOVE OUT

- Put no more than $20 \%$ of your gross income toward a monthly rent payment.
- Pay a few months' worth of rent up-front, if possible. Some landlords will cut a deal to have cash in hand. ${ }^{2}$
- Buy renters insurance. This is an inexpensive way to protect your belongings if there's a fire, leak, or storm. Any major insurance company offers this kind of policy.


## BUY A CAR YOU CAN ACTUALLY AFFORD

- Put $20 \%$ down, use no more than $10 \%$ of your monthly budget for the payment and maintenance, get a loan that's 4 years long or shorter.
- Shop for a better car insurance rate at a site like NerdWallet. Raise your deductible for a lower premium.
- Enroll in a defensive driving course. This could save you up to 10\%.

